

MEASLES REPORT

This report includes cases of measles reported in EpiSurv up to midnight 13 November 2009. Data was extracted from EpiSurv at 10 am 17 November 2009.

In the last two weeks, thirteen new cases of measles were notified. The notified cases consisted of two probable cases, and eleven cases under investigation. There were no hospitalisations and no deaths were reported.

This report incorporates the temporal distribution of cases, and the distribution of cases by age, ethnicity (prioritised), and district health board (DHB), as well as a summary of confirmed cases by immunisation status. The case classification used in this report is specified in the appendix.

Temporal distribution of cases

There were thirteen total notifications in the past week, none of which were confirmed (Figure 1). However, both total and confirmed case counts for the last two weeks are likely to change as the cases are investigated. There has been a total of 226 notifications since 30 May 2009 including 156 confirmed and 55 probable cases. Nineteen (9.0%) of the confirmed and probable cases required hospitalisation. There have been no reported deaths.

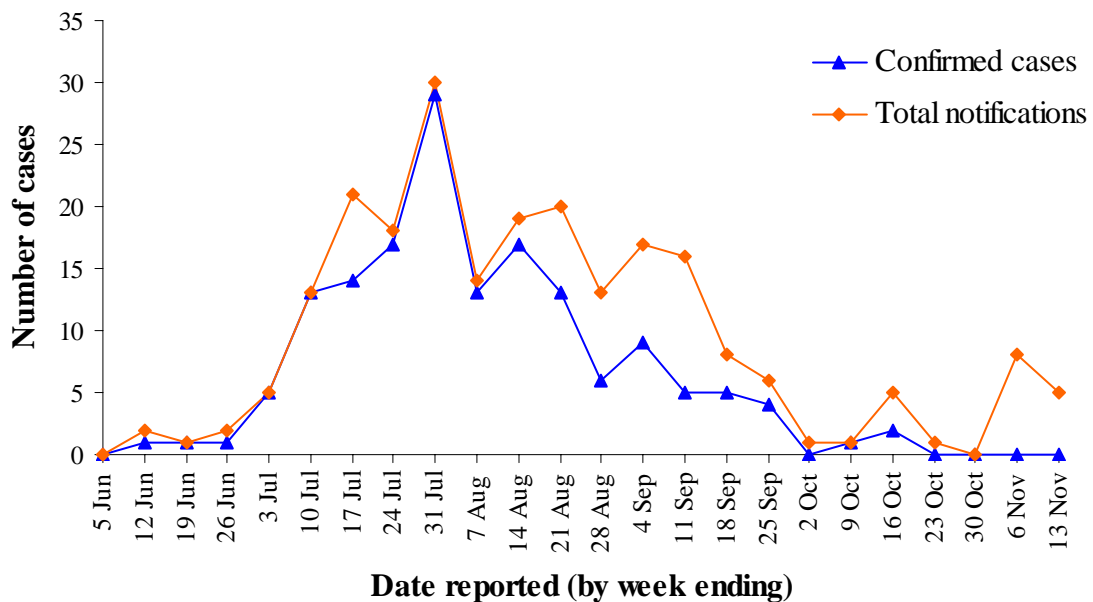


Figure 1 : Epidemic curve of confirmed and total measles cases by week reported

Case demographics

The distribution of cases by age, ethnicity (prioritised) and district health board (DHB) is shown in Tables 1 to 3 below.

Age group

Of the 156 confirmed cases reported with a known age since 30 May 2009, 71 (45.5%) were aged under 10 years old, 63 (40.4%) were aged 10-19 years of age, and 22 (14.1%) were aged 20 years or older (Table 1).

Of the 156 confirmed cases reported with a known age since 30 May 2009, 81 (51.9%) were aged 12 months to 12 years and 40 (25.6%) were aged 13 years to 20 years.

Table 1 : Age distribution of measles cases and hospitalisations

Age Group	31 October - 13 November 2009					Cumulative total since 30 May 2009				
	Total	Conf	Prob	Other	Hosp ¹	Total	Conf	Prob	Other	Hosp ¹
<15mths	4	0	1	3	0	44	19	21	4	1
15mths-3yrs	5	0	0	5	0	62	31	23	8	5
4-9 yrs	2	0	1	1	0	25	21	3	1	0
10-19 yrs	1	0	0	1	0	70	63	6	1	6
20+ yrs	1	0	0	1	0	25	22	2	1	7
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	13	0	2	11	0	226	156	55	15	19
<i>12mths - 12yrs</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>13yrs - 20yrs</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>6</i>

¹ Confirmed or probable measles cases where hospitalisation was recorded as "Yes".

Ethnicity

Of the 152 confirmed cases of measles reported since 30 May 2009 with a known ethnicity, 130 (85.5%) were European, 11 (7.2%) were of Maori ethnicity, six (3.9%) were of Other ethnicity and five (3.3%) were Pacific Peoples (Table 2).

Table 2 : Ethnic (prioritised) distribution of measles cases and hospitalisations

Ethnicity (prioritised)	31 October - 13 November 2009					Cumulative total since 30 May 2009				
	Total	Conf	Prob	Other	Hosp ¹	Total	Conf	Prob	Other	Hosp ¹
Maori	1	0	0	1	0	20	11	8	1	1
Pacific Peoples	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	1	0	1
European	11	0	2	9	0	185	130	44	11	14
Unknown	1	0	0	1	0	8	4	1	3	1
Total	13	0	2	11	0	226	156	55	15	19

¹ Confirmed or probable measles cases where hospitalisation was recorded as "Yes".

Geographical distribution

Of the 156 confirmed cases reported since 30 May 2009, 125 (80.1%) were reported from Canterbury DHB, 19 (12.2%) from the Auckland region (covered by Waitemata, Auckland and Counties Manukau DHBs), four (2.6%) from Otago, three (1.9%) from Northland DHB, two (1.3%) from West Coast DHB, and one each (0.6%) from Hawke's Bay, Nelson Marlborough, and Southland DHBs (Table 3).

Table 3 : Geographical distribution of measles cases and hospitalisations

DHB	31 October - 13 November 2009					Cumulative total since 30 May 2009				
	Total	Conf	Prob	Other	Hosp ¹	Total	Conf	Prob	Other	Hosp ¹
Northland	1	0	1	0	0	5	3	1	1	1
Waitemata	2	0	0	2	0	15	11	0	4	3
Auckland	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0
Counties Manukau	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0
Waikato	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Lakes	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	0
Bay of Plenty	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tairāwhiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taranaki	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawke's Bay	3	0	0	3	0	4	1	0	3	0
Whanganui	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
MidCentral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hutt Valley	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Capital and Coast	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Wairarapa	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Nelson Marlborough	3	0	0	3	0	4	1	0	3	0
West Coast	1	0	1	0	0	4	2	2	0	0
Canterbury	1	0	0	1	0	169	125	43	1	15
South Canterbury	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Otago	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0
Southland	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0
New Zealand Total	13	0	2	11	0	226	156	55	15	19

¹ Confirmed or probable measles cases where hospitalisation was recorded as "Yes".

Immunisation status

The immunisation status as reported to Public Health Service staff for confirmed measles cases is shown in Table 4.

Of the 156 confirmed cases reported since 30 May 2009, 148 (94.9%) had a known vaccination status. Of these 148 cases, 84 were not vaccinated including 15 cases aged less than 15 months and therefore not eligible for vaccination. Thirty seven cases had received one dose of vaccine which includes four cases aged less than 15 months who had received their first dose (due at 15 months) early and 21 cases aged 15 months to 3 years who were only eligible for one dose of vaccine. Seventeen cases reported having completed measles vaccination.

Table 4 : Immunisation status of measles cases (confirmed) notified since 30 May 2009

Age Group	Total cases	One dose	Two doses	Vaccination Status		Unknown
				Vaccinated (no dose info)	Not vaccinated	
<15mths	19	4	0	0	15	0
15mths-3yrs	31	21	1	0	8	1
4-9 yrs	21	2	2	0	17	0
10-19 yrs	63	7	12	4	38	2
20+ yrs	22	3	2	6	6	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	156	37	17	10	84	8

Appendix

Case classification:

Confirmed	A clinically compatible illness that is epidemiologically linked to a confirmed case or is laboratory confirmed
Probable	A clinically compatible illness with all of the following symptoms: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a fever $\geq 38^{\circ}\text{C}$ • a generalised maculopapular rash lasting three or more days • cough, or coryza, or conjunctivitis, or Koplik spots
Other	Status recorded as <i>under investigation</i> or cases where there was insufficient information to define the status

This report is available on the internet from www.surv.esr.cri.nz