The national influenza surveillance system in New Zealand is an essential public health component for assessing and implementing strategies to control influenza. This report summarises the data collected from sentinel general practice (GP) surveillance and non-sentinel surveillance for week 18 (29 April – 5 May 2013).

Summary
- ILI through sentinel surveillance was reported from 13 out of 20 District Health Boards (DHB) with a national consultation rate of 6.2 per 100 000 (16 ILI consultations).
- A total of 124 swabs were received from sentinel (2) and non-sentinel (122) surveillance.
- 8 viruses were identified: A/Perth/16/2009 (H3N2) (3), B (not typed) (3), and A(H1N1)pdm09 (2 including one A/California/7/2009 (H1N1)-like).

INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS SURVEILLANCE

In the past week, a total of 16 consultations for influenza-like illness were reported from 49 general practices in 13 out of 20 DHBs. This gives a weekly consultation rate of 6.2 per 100 000 patient population. Figure 1 shows the weekly national consultation rates for 2011, 2012 seasons, and 2013 so far. The current rate of influenza-like illness is below the baseline.

Note: There is only one value for 2013 (6.2 per 100 000).
* A weekly rate <50 ILI consultations per 100 000 patient population is considered baseline activity. A rate of 50–249 is considered indicative of normal seasonal influenza activity, and a rate of 250–399 indicative of higher than expected influenza activity. A rate >400 ILI consultations per 100 000 patient population indicates an epidemic level of influenza activity.
Figure 2 compares the consultation rates for influenza-like illness for each DHB over the past week. MidCentral DHB had the highest consultation rate (13.5 per 100 000, 2 cases), followed by South Canterbury (13.0 per 100 000, 1 case) and Waitemata (12.8 per 100 000, 1 case).

**Figure 2: Weekly consultation rates for influenza-like illness by DHB week ending 5 May 2013**

![Graph showing consultation rates by DHB](image)

National average weekly consultation rate (6.2 per 100 000)

[ ] No data for the week.

**VIROLOGICAL SURVEILLANCE**

A total of 124 swabs were received from sentinel (2) and non-sentinel (122) surveillance. Eight influenza viruses were identified from the non-sentinel surveillance: A/Perth/16/2009 (H3N2) (3), B (not typed) (3), A(H1N1)pdm09 (2 including one A/California/7/2009 (H1N1)-like). All the viruses were reported from Counties Manukau DHB, apart from one influenza B (not typed) from Capital and Coast DHB.
Figure 3: Consultation rates for influenza-like illness mapped by DHB for week 18, 2013

Consultations for influenza-like illness (per 100,000 practice patients)
- Light grey: No data
- Pale green: No activity (0)
- Light green: Baseline (<50)
- Green: Normal (50-249)
- Darker green: High activity (250-399)
- Dark green: Epidemic (>400)

Influenza Surveillance NZ
Week 18

Code District Health Board
AK Auckland
BP Bay of Plenty
CB Canterbury
CC Capital and Coast
CM Counties Manukau
HB Hawke’s Bay
HU Hutt Valley
LS Lakes
MC MidCentral
NL Northland
NM Nelson Marlborough
SC South Canterbury
SN Southern
TK Taranaki
TW Tairawhiti
WC West Coast
WG Whanganui
WK Waikato
WM Waitemata
WR Waikarapa

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